

## Homework 1

1. Draw 2 cards in sequence without replacement from a deck of 52 cards. Let  $A$  be the event that the first drawn card is an Ace, and  $B$  be the event that the second drawn card is a black-suit (i.e. Spades or Clubs) card.
  - What is the conditional probability  $P(A|B)$ ?
  - What is the conditional probability  $P(B|A)$ ?
2. Consider 12 persons with 6 males and 6 females. Divide them into 2 groups of 6 persons. What is the probability that both groups have an even number of males?
3. Draw 2 cards in sequence without replacement from a deck of 52 cards. Let  $A$  be the event that the drawn cards are both Aces,  $B$  be the event that at least one drawn card is an Ace, and  $C$  be the event that one drawn card is the Ace of Hearts.
  - What is the conditional probability  $P(A|B)$ ?
  - What is the conditional probability  $P(A|C)$ ?
4. Consider a fair coin and a biased coin, which lands Heads with probability  $2/3$ . Suppose a coin is selected (with equal probability) and flipped twice, and the outcome is a head followed by a tail. What is the probability that the selected coin is fair?